

# Vulkanised 2025

The 7<sup>th</sup> Vulkan Developer Conference  
Cambridge, UK | February 11-13, 2025

## Blender Transition Towards Vulkan.

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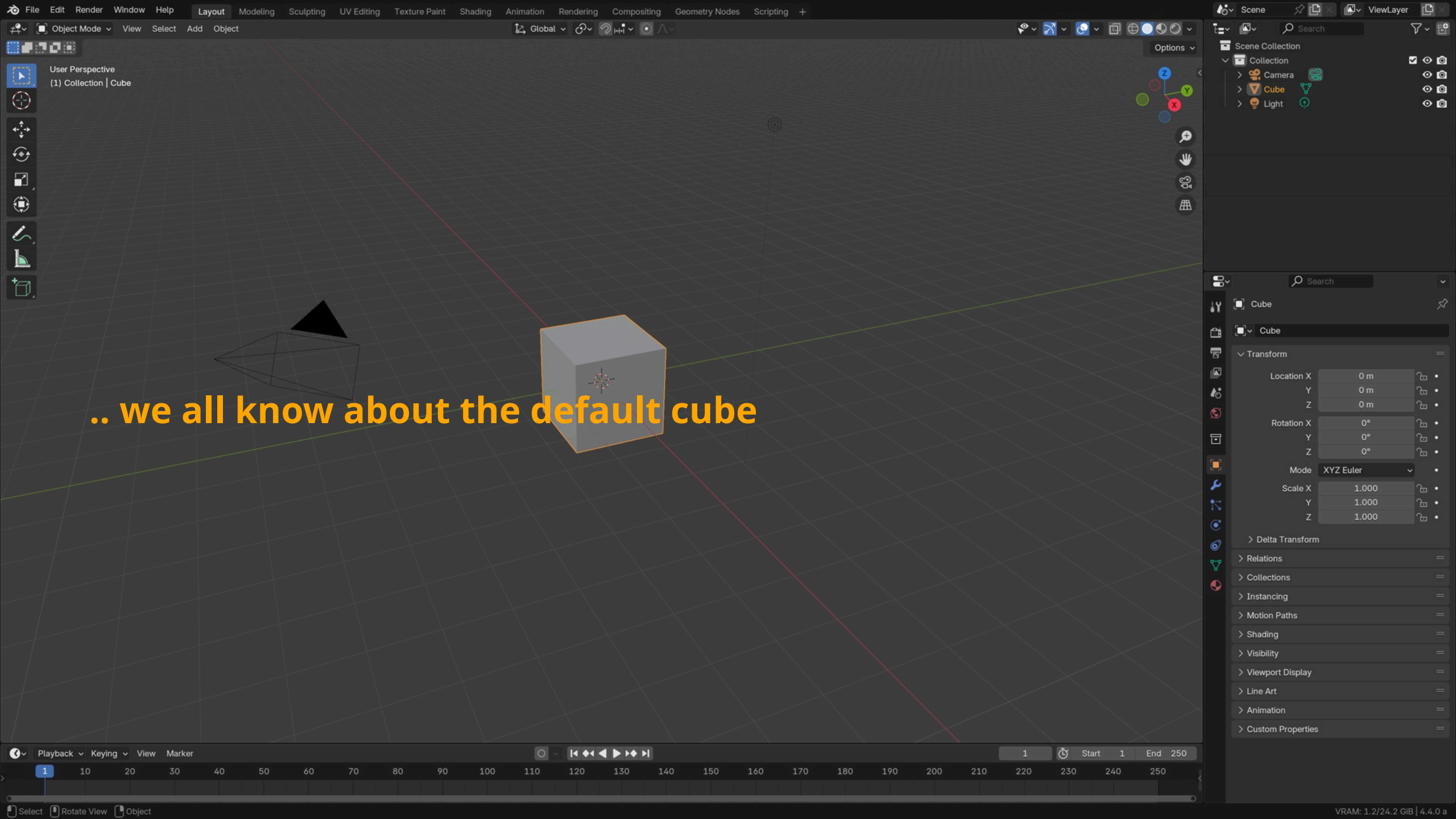
Jeroen Bakker, Blender Institute



# Content

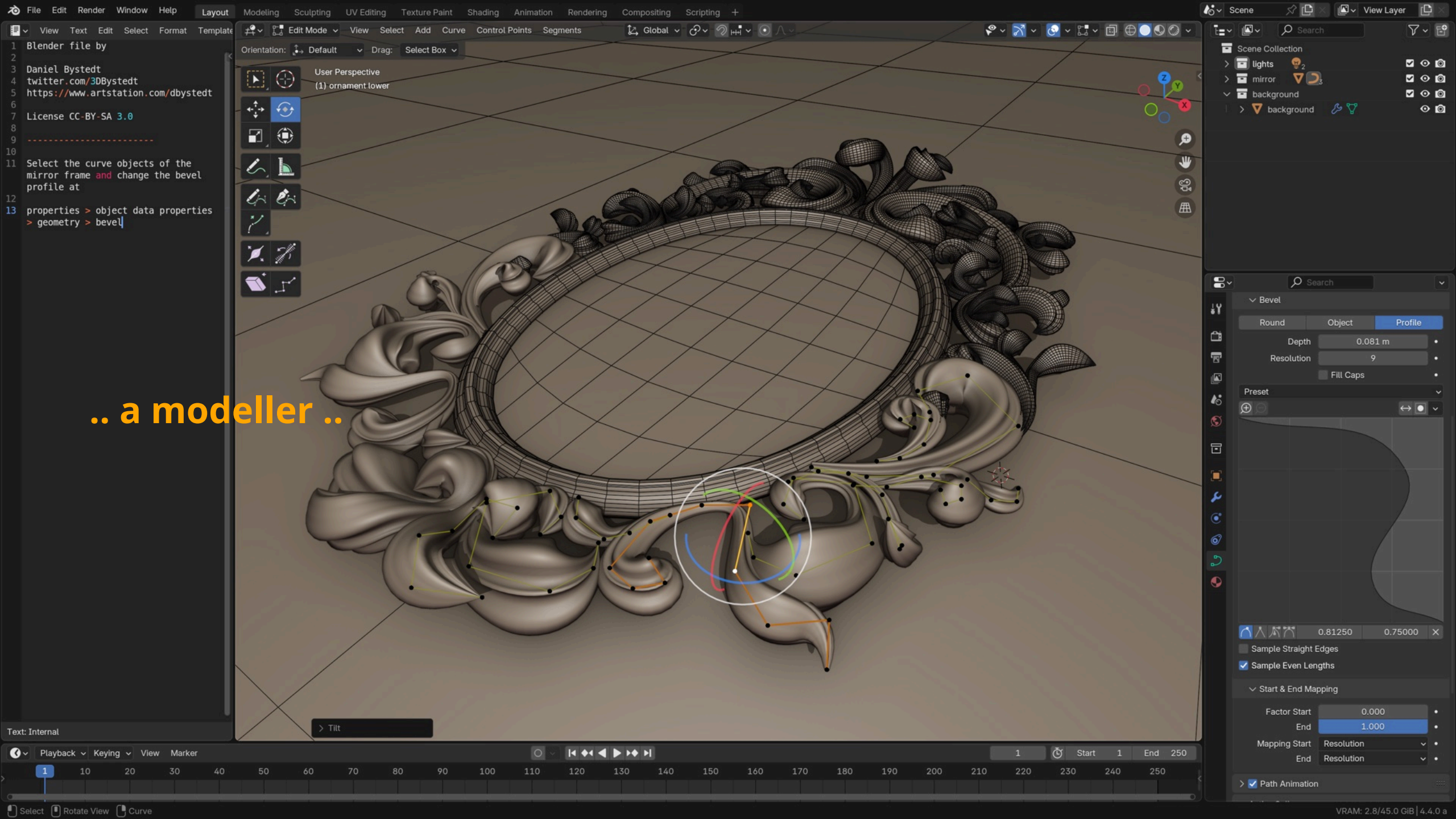
- What is Blender?
- Why Vulkan?
- Render graphs
- Shader compilation
- Platform support
- Tooling

**Blender is ..**



.. we all know about the default cube

Cube	
Transform	
Location X	0 m
Y	0 m
Z	0 m
Rotation X	0°
Y	0°
Z	0°
Mode	XYZ Euler
Scale X	1.000
Y	1.000
Z	1.000
Delta Transform	
Relations	
Collections	
Instancing	
Motion Paths	
Shading	
Visibility	
Viewport Display	
Line Art	
Animation	
Custom Properties	



.. a modeller ..

```
Blender file by
Daniel Bystedt
twitter.com/3DBystedt
https://www.artstation.com/dbystedt
License CC-BY-SA 3.0
-----
Select the curve objects of the
mirror frame and change the bevel
profile at
properties > object data properties
> geometry > bevel
```

Orientation: Default Drag: Select Box

User Perspective  
(1) ornament lower

Text: Internal

> Tilt

Scene Collection

- lights 2
- mirror
- background
- background

Bevel

Round Object Profile

Depth 0.081 m

Resolution 9

Fill Caps

Preset

0.81250 0.75000

Sample Straight Edges

Sample Even Lengths

Start & End Mapping

Factor Start 0.000

End 1.000

Mapping Start Resolution

End Resolution

Path Animation

Playback Keying View Marker

1 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100 110 120 130 140 150 160 170 180 190 200 210 220 230 240 250

Select Rotate View Curve

VRAM: 2.8/45.0 GIB | 4.4.0 a



.. sculpt ..

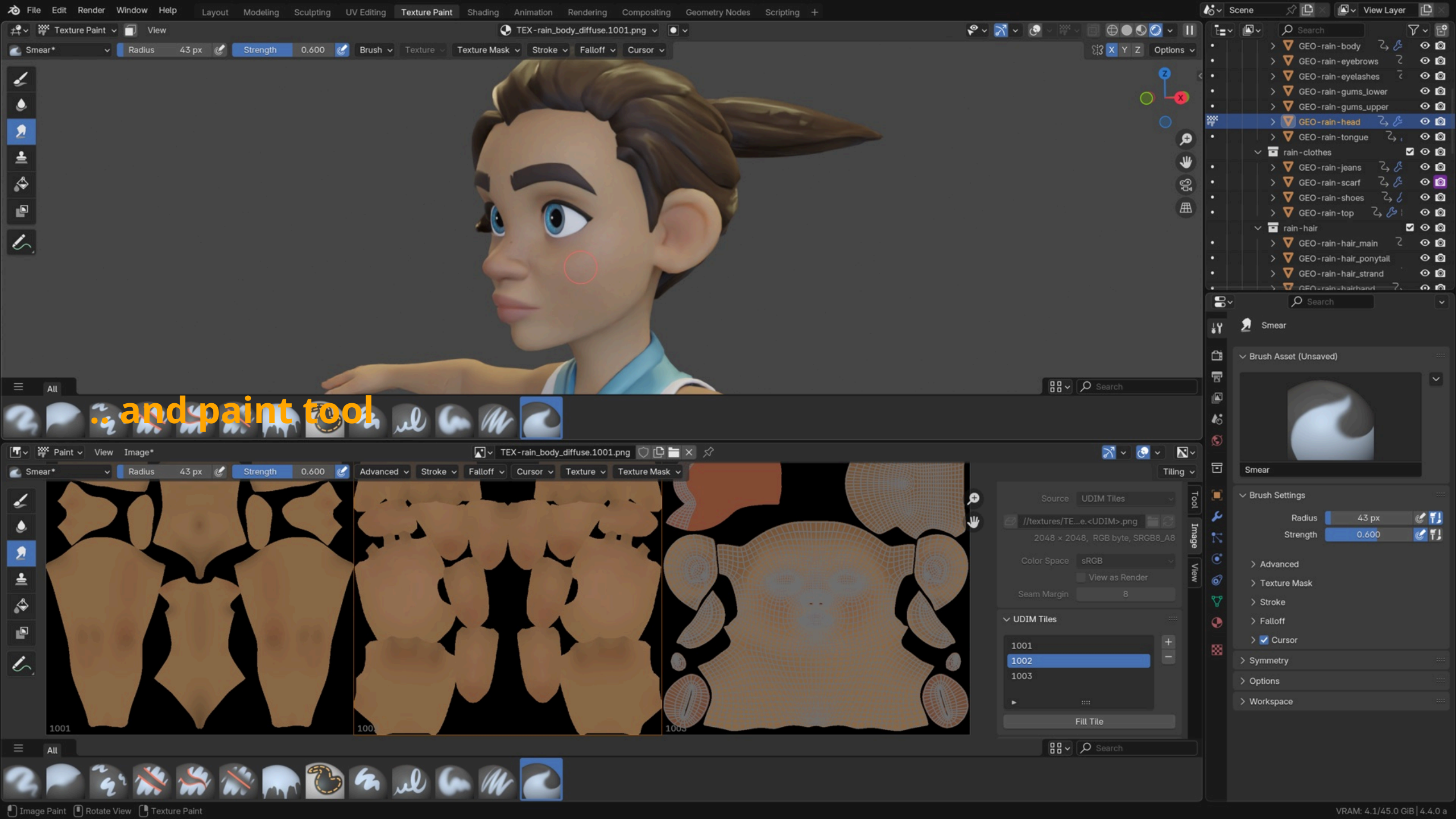
### New Grab Silhouette option in Blender 2.92

- The grab silhouette option allows grabbing the silhouette of a mesh from one side without affecting the shape of the other.
- It's useful for moving one side of thin and close meshes (like limbs or fingers) without affecting the other part, that otherwise should be masked.

All Libraries

- All
  - Brushes
    - Mesh Sculpt
      - General
        - Paint
          - Simulation

Blob	Clay	Clay Strips	Clay Thumb	Crease Poli...	Crease Sha...	Draw	Draw Sharp	Inflate/Def...	Layer	Fill/Deepen	Flatten/Co...	Plateau
Scrape Mul...	Scrape/Fill	Smooth	Trim	Boundary	Elastic Grab	Elastic Sna...	Grab	Grab 2D	Grab Silho...	Nudge	Pinch/Mag...	Pose
Pull	Relax Pinch	Relax Slide	Snake Hook	Thumb	Twist	Density	Erase Multi...	Face Set P...	Mask	Smear Mult...	Airbrush	Blend Hard
Blend Soft	Blend Squa...	Paint Blend	Paint Hard	Paint Hard ...	Paint Soft	Paint Soft ...	Paint Square	Sharpen	Smear	Bend Boun...	Bend/Twist...	Drag Cloth
Expand/Co...	Grab Cloth	Grab Plana...	Grab Rand...	Inflate Cloth	Pinch Fold...	Pinch Point...	Push Cloth	Stretch/Mo...	Twist Boun...			




.. and paint tool

- GEO-rain-body
- GEO-rain-eyebrows
- GEO-rain-eyelashes
- GEO-rain-gums\_lower
- GEO-rain-gums\_upper
- GEO-rain-head**
- GEO-rain-tongue
- rain-clothes
  - GEO-rain-jeans
  - GEO-rain-scarf
  - GEO-rain-shoes
  - GEO-rain-top
- rain-hair
  - GEO-rain-hair\_main
  - GEO-rain-hair\_ponytail
  - GEO-rain-hair\_strand
  - GEO-rain-hairhand

Smear

Brush Asset (Unsaved)



Smear

Brush Settings

Radius 43 px

Strength 0.600

Advanced

Texture Mask

Stroke

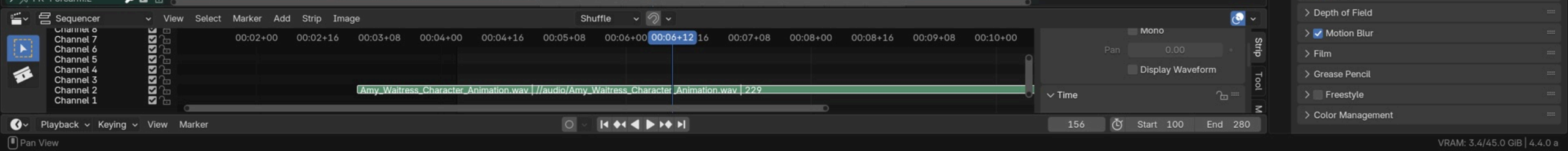
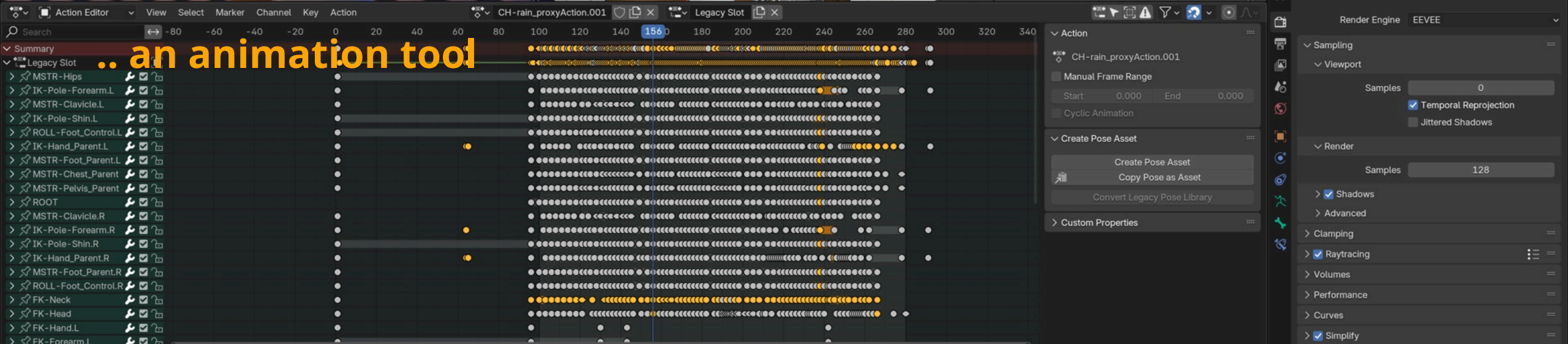
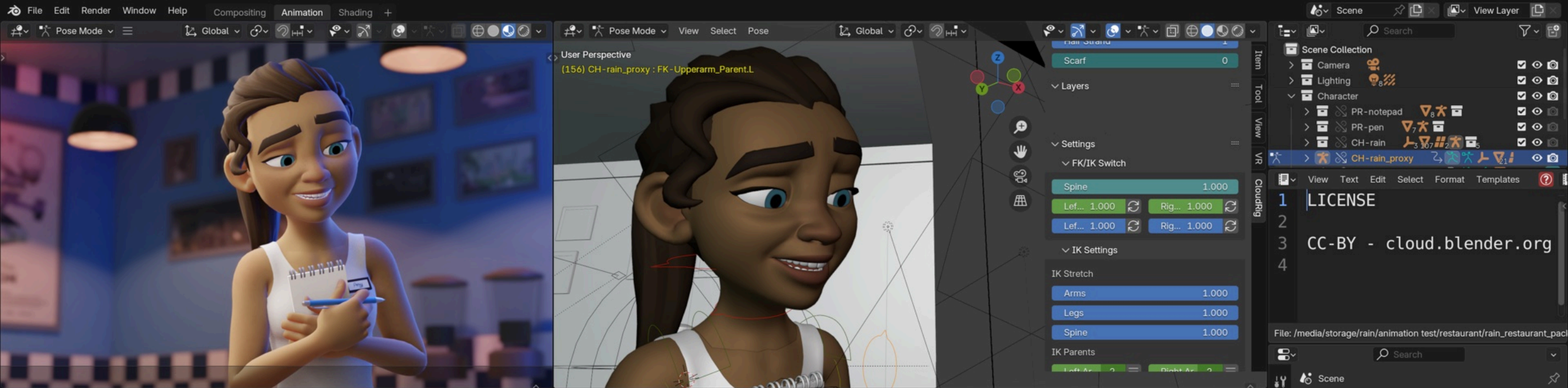
Falloff

Cursor

Symmetry

Options

Workspace



LICENSE  
CC-BY - cloud.blender.org

.. an animation tool



.. a rasterizer ..

Scene Collection

- > Collection 1
- > Collection 2
- > Collection 11
- > Collection 12
- > Volume

Scene

Render Engine: EEVEE

Sampling

- Viewport
  - Samples: 16
  - Temporal Reprojection
  - Jittered Shadows
- Render
  - Samples: 64
  - Shadows
  - Advanced
- Clamping
- Raytracing
- Volumes
- Curves
- Simplify
- Depth of Field
- Motion Blur
- Film
- Performance
- Grease Pencil
- Freestyle

Color Management

- Display Device: sRGB
- View Transform: Standard
- Look: None
- Exposure: 2.000
- Gamma: 1.000



.. and a path tracer

Search

Scene Collection

- > Collection 1 363
- > Collection 2
- > Collection 11
- > Collection 12
- > Volume

Scene

Render Engine Cycles

Feature Set Supported

Device CPU

Open Shading Language

Sampling

Viewport

Noise Threshold  0.1000

Max Samples 64

Min Samples 0

Denoise

Render

Noise Threshold  0.0100

Max Samples 1000

Min Samples 0

Time Limit 0 s

Denoise

Path Guiding

Lights

Advanced

Light Paths

Volumes

Curves

Simplify

Motion Blur

Film

Performance

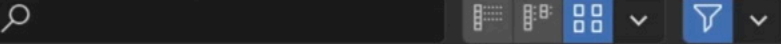
Bake

Grease Pencil



.. a 2D animation tool





000107.jpg



000108.jpg



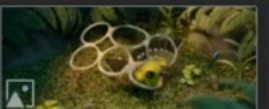
000109.jpg



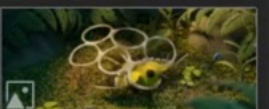
000110.jpg



000111.jpg



000112.jpg

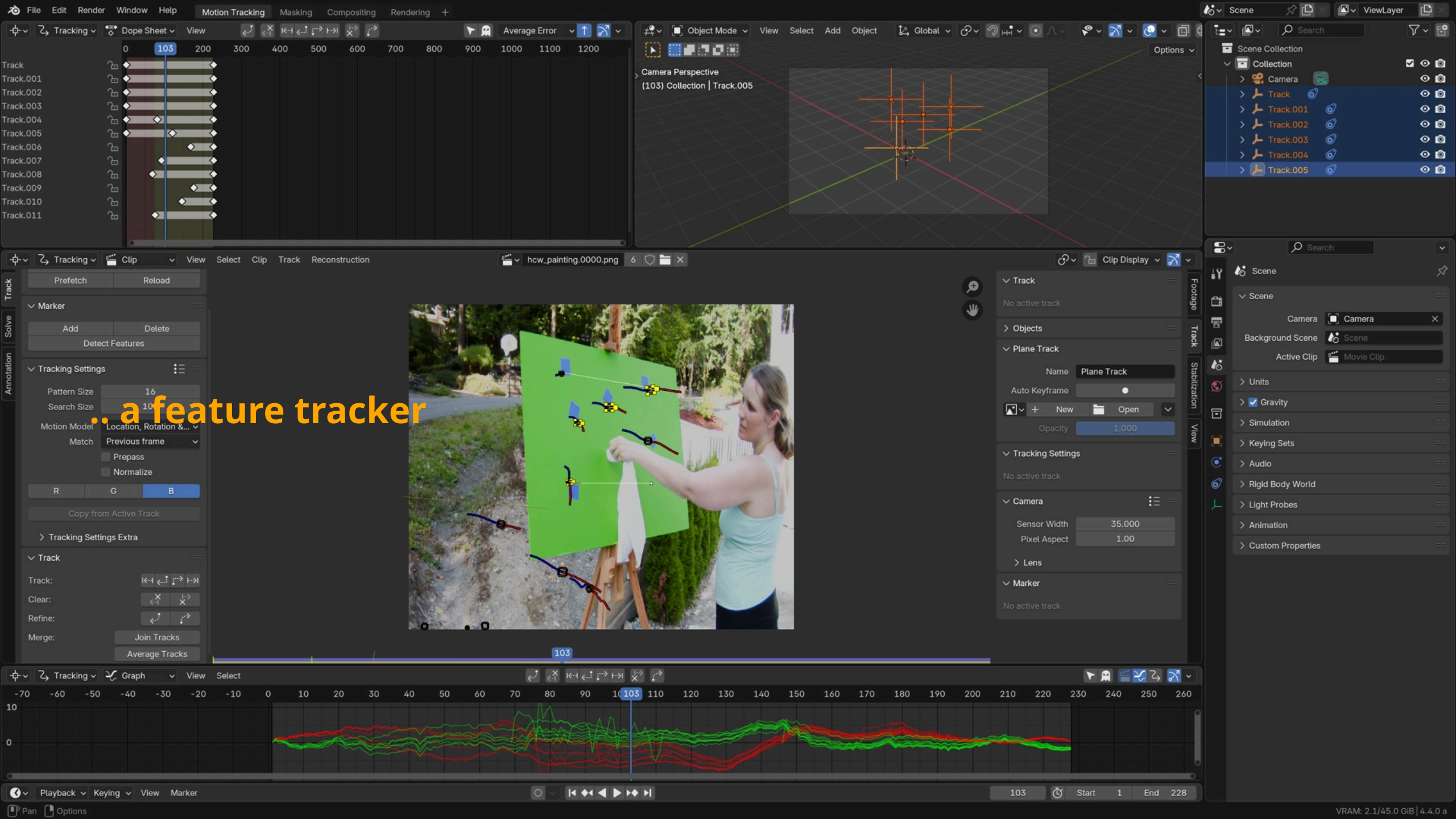


.. a video player

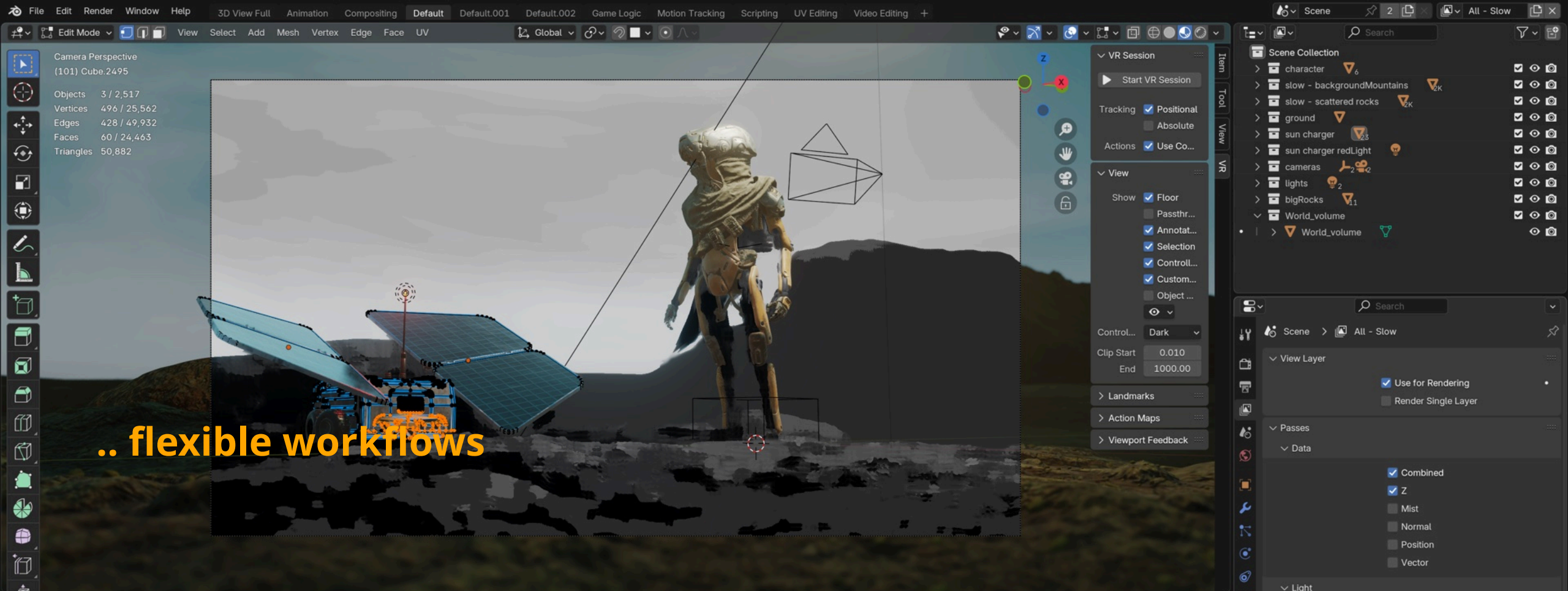




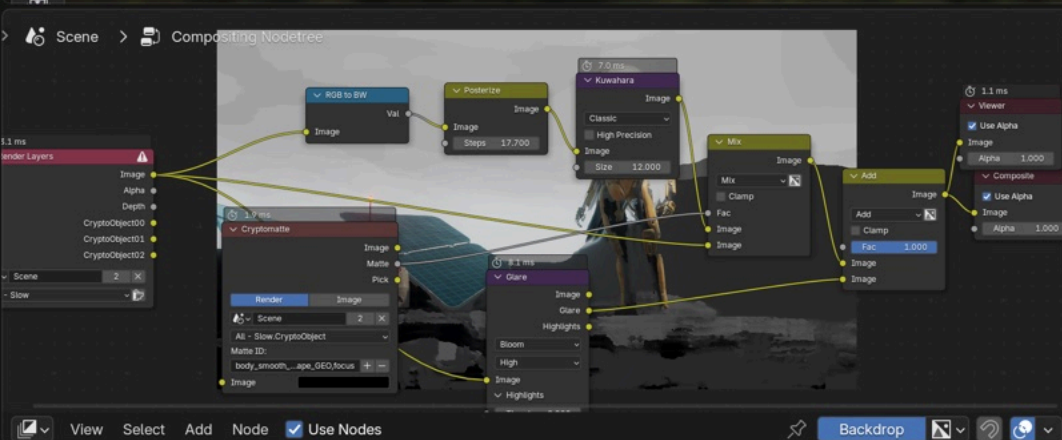
.. a video editor



.. a feature tracker



.. flexible workflows



**Wanderer**  
=====

Look around, Camera is locked to the view, so you always get depth of field. Playback animation for a turn table.

There are a few different layers showing different collections. Enabled the "All - Slow" if your computer can handle it.

Credits:  
Wanderer, designed and created by Daniel Bystedt. CC BY-SA license  
<https://dbystedt.wordpress.com/>  
<https://www.artstation.com/artist/dbystedt>

Text: Internal

Scene Collection

- character 6
- slow - backgroundMountains 2k
- slow - scattered rocks 2k
- ground
- sun charger 23
- sun charger redLight
- cameras 2
- lights 2
- bigRocks 1
- World\_volume
- World\_volume

Scene > All - Slow

View Layer

- Use for Rendering
- Render Single Layer

Passes

Data

- Combined
- Z
- Mist
- Normal
- Position
- Vector

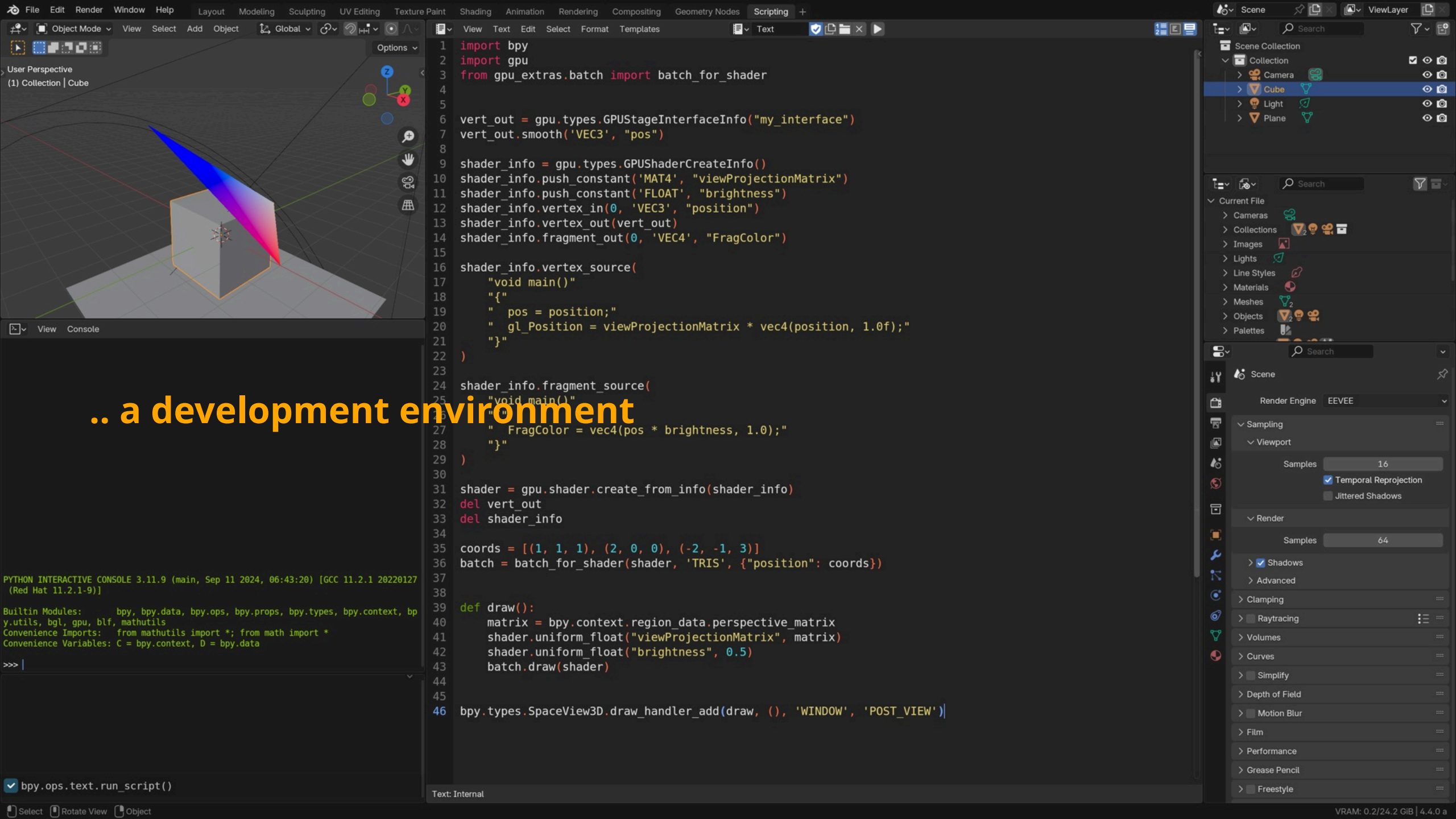
Light

- Diffuse  Light
- Color
- Specular  Light
- Color
- Volume  Light
- Other  Emission
- Environment
- Shadow
- Ambient Occlusion
- Transparent

Occlusion Distance 2.000

Cryptomatte

- Object
- Material



.. a development environment

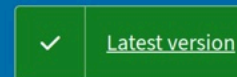
```
1 import bpy
2 import gpu
3 from gpu_extras.batch import batch_for_shader
4
5
6 vert_out = gpu.types.GPUStageInterfaceInfo("my_interface")
7 vert_out.smooth('VEC3', "pos")
8
9 shader_info = gpu.types.GPUShaderCreateInfo()
10 shader_info.push_constant('MAT4', "viewProjectionMatrix")
11 shader_info.push_constant('FLOAT', "brightness")
12 shader_info.vertex_in(0, 'VEC3', "position")
13 shader_info.vertex_out(vert_out)
14 shader_info.fragment_out(0, 'VEC4', "FragColor")
15
16 shader_info.vertex_source(
17     "void main()"
18     "{"
19     "    pos = position;"
20     "    gl_Position = viewProjectionMatrix * vec4(position, 1.0f);"
21     "}"
22 )
23
24 shader_info.fragment_source(
25     "void main()"
26     "{"
27     "    FragColor = vec4(pos * brightness, 1.0);"
28     "}"
29 )
30
31 shader = gpu.shader.create_from_info(shader_info)
32 del vert_out
33 del shader_info
34
35 coords = [(1, 1, 1), (2, 0, 0), (-2, -1, 3)]
36 batch = batch_for_shader(shader, 'TRIS', {"position": coords})
37
38
39 def draw():
40     matrix = bpy.context.region_data.perspective_matrix
41     shader.uniform_float("viewProjectionMatrix", matrix)
42     shader.uniform_float("brightness", 0.5)
43     batch.draw(shader)
44
45
46 bpy.types.SpaceView3D.draw_handler_add(draw, (), 'WINDOW', 'POST_VIEW')
```

```
PYTHON INTERACTIVE CONSOLE 3.11.9 (main, Sep 11 2024, 06:43:26) [GCC 11.2.1 20220127 (Red Hat 11.2.1-9)]
Builtin Modules:  bpy, bpy.data, bpy.ops, bpy.props, bpy.types, bpy.context, bpy.y.utils, bgl, gpu, blf, mathutils
Convenience Imports:  from mathutils import *; from math import *
Convenience Variables: C = bpy.context, D = bpy.data
>>> |
```

bpy.ops.text.run\_script()

[Help](#)[Sponsors](#)[Log in](#)[Register](#)

# bpy 4.3.0



```
pip install bpy==4.3.0
```



Released: Nov 21, 2024

Blender as a Python module

.. a python module

## Navigation

Project description

Release history

Download files

## Verified details

These details have been [verified by PyPI](#)

## Maintainers



BlenderFoundation

## Unverified details

## Project description

### Blender

[Blender](#) is the free and open source 3D creation suite. It supports the entirety of the 3D pipeline modeling, rigging, animation, simulation, rendering, compositing and motion tracking, even video editing.

This package provides Blender as a Python module for use in studio pipelines, web services, scientific research, and more.

## Documentation

- [Blender Python API](#)
- [Blender as a Python Module](#)

## Requirements



Ton Roosendaal

@tonroosendaal@mstdn.social

Happy 31st birthday to Blender!

Name	Last Modified		Hide
Parent Directory/			-
<b>blender.c</b>	1994-Jan-02	18:42:26	0.1K
<b>blender.h</b>	1994-Jan-02	18:57:54	0.1K
graphics.h	1994-Jan-04	20:28:28	1.1K
makefile	1994-Jan-08	15:21:08	0.6K
screen.c	1994-Jan-08	20:54:38	26.4K
screen.h	1994-Jan-08	19:58:40	0.9K
toolbox.c	1994-Jan-02	19:01:58	24.1K
usiblender.c	1994-Jan-02	19:12:36	0.2K
window.c	1994-Jan-08	20:05:12	0.2K

Jan 02, 2025, 05:02 PM · Mastodon for iOS

151 boosts · 358 favorites



Aras Pranckevičius

@aras@mastodon.gamedev.place

Jan 2

@tonroosendaal so small!



.. aged well



# Blender 3D

Settings | Report Duplicate



Very High Activity

610

I Use This!

Analyzed about 14 hours ago. based on code collected 1 day ago.

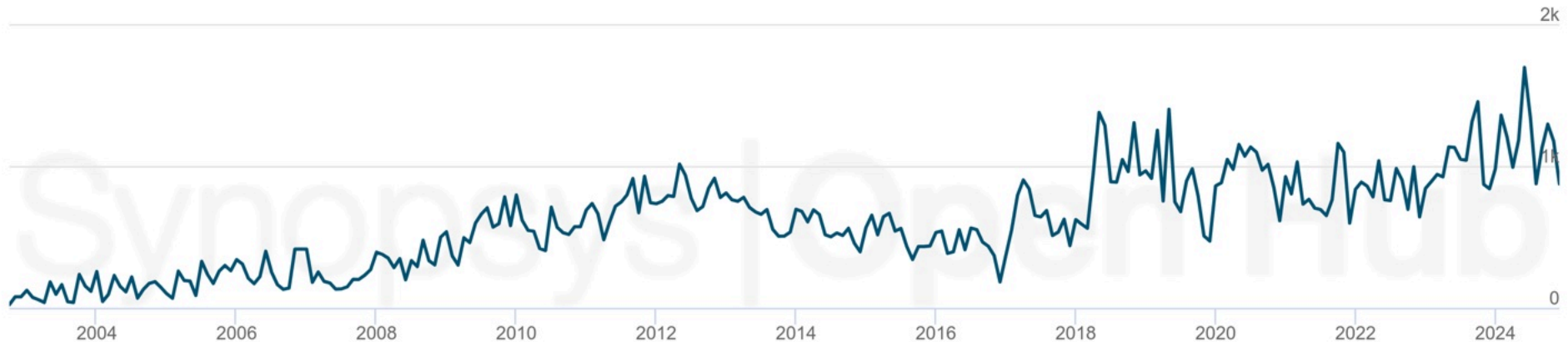
## Commits

	All Time	12 Month	30 Day
Commits:	161842	14080	867
Contributors:	1191	244	71
Files Modified:	38727	12888	3606
Lines Added:	43027501	1385837	75027
Lines Removed:	31468764	1174710	58738

.. and is still growing

## Commits per Month

Zoom 1yr 3yr 5yr 10yr All

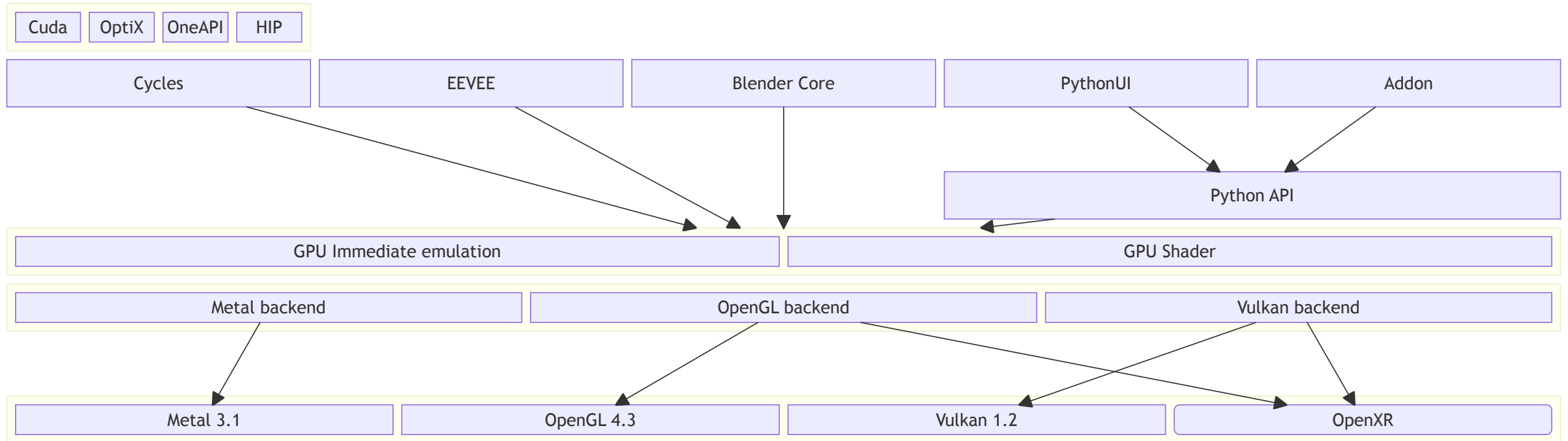


## Bender is ..

- Community driven open source 3D content creation suite.

## Why Vulkan?

- OpenGL is loosing traction
  - Blender pushes boundaries
  - Increase potential bugs
  - New features not available
  - Stability & support
- Perhaps leverage better GPU utilization.



## Vulkan backend - high level

- Data management
  - Resource tracking
  - Conversion
- Render graph
- Command building
- Shader compilation

## Getting something drawn

- Approach is a render graph
- Nodes with resource dependencies
- Resource tracking per image layer
- Existing API pushed to a node per command.

# Render graph nodes

Node	Vulkan API
<b>Data transfer</b>	
VKBlitImageNode	vkCmdBlitImage
VKClearColorImageNode	vkCmdClearColorImage
VKClearDepthStencilImageNode	vkCmdClearDepthStencilImageNode
VKCopyBufferNode	vkCmdCopyBuffer
VKCopyBufferToImageNode	vkCmdCopyBufferToImage
VKCopyImageNode	vkCmdCopyImage
VKCopyImageToBufferNode	vkCmdCopyImageToBufferNode
VKFillBufferNode	vkCmdFillBuffer
VKSynchronizationNode	vkCmdPipelineBarrier (only used for swapchain barriers)
VKUpdateBufferNode	vkCmdUpdateBuffer
VKUpdateMipmapsNode	vkCmdPipelineBarrier / vkCmdBlitImage

# Render graph nodes

Node	Vulkan API
<b>Draw</b>	
VKBeginRenderingNode	vkCmdBeginRendering / vkCmdBeginRenderPass
VKClearAttachmentsNode	vkCmdClearAttachments
VKDrawIndexedIndirectNode	vkCmdDrawIndexedIndirect
	optional: [ vkCmdBindPipeline / vkCmdBindDescriptorSets / vkCmdPushConstants
	vkCmdBindVertexBuffers / vkCmdBindIndexBuffer ]
VKDrawIndexedNode	vkCmdDrawIndexed
	optional: [ vkCmdBindPipeline / vkCmdBindDescriptorSets / vkCmdPushConstants
	vkCmdBindVertexBuffers / vkCmdBindIndexBuffer ]
VKDrawIndirectNode	vkCmdDrawIndirect
	optional: [ vkCmdBindPipeline / vkCmdBindDescriptorSets / vkCmdPushConstants
	vkCmdBindVertexBuffers ]
VKDrawNode	vkCmdDraw
	optional: [ vkCmdBindPipeline / vkCmdBindDescriptorSets / vkCmdPushConstants
	vkCmdBindVertexBuffers ]
VKEndRenderingNode	vkCmdEndRendering / vkCmdEndRenderPass

## Render graph nodes

Node	Vulkan API
<b>Compute</b>	
VKDispatchIndirectNode	vkCmdDispatchIndirect
	optional: [ vkCmdBindPipeline / vkCmdBindDescriptorSets / vkCmdPushConstants ]
VKDispatchNode	vkCmdDispatch
	optional: [ vkCmdBindPipeline / vkCmdBindDescriptorSets / vkCmdPushConstants ]
<b>GPU selection</b>	
VKBeginQueryNode	vkCmdBeginQuery
VKEndQueryNode	vkCmdEndQuery
VKResetQueryPoolNode	vkCmdResetQueryPool

# Node

```
template<VKNodeType NodeType,  
        typename NodeCreateInfo,  
        typename NodeData,  
        VkPipelineStageFlags PipelineStage,  
        VKResourceType ResourceUsages>  
class VKNodeInfo : public NonCopyable {  
  
public:  
    using CreateInfo = NodeCreateInfo;  
    using Data = NodeData;  
  
    /**  
     * Node type of this class.  
     *  
     * The node type used to link VKRenderGraphNode instance to a VKNodeInfo.  
     */  
    static constexpr VKNodeType node_type = NodeType;  
  
    /**  
     * Which pipeline stage does this command belongs to. The pipeline stage is used when generating  
     * pipeline barriers.  
     */  
    static constexpr VkPipelineStageFlags pipeline_stage = PipelineStage;  
  
    ...  
};
```

# Node

```
...
/**
 * Which resource types are relevant. Some code can be skipped when a node can only depend on
 * resources of a single type.
 */
static constexpr VKResourceType resource_usages = ResourceUsages;

/**
 * Update the node data with the data inside create_info.
 *
 * Has been implemented as a template to ensure all node specific data
 * (`Data`/`CreateInfo`) types can be included in the same header file as the logic. The
 * actual node data (`VKRenderGraphNode` includes all header files.)
 *
 * This function must be implemented by all node classes. But due to cyclic inclusion of header
 * files it is implemented as a template function.
 */
template<typename Node, typename Storage>
static void set_node_data(Node &node, Storage &storage, const CreateInfo &create_info);

/**
 * Extract read/write resource dependencies from `create_info` and add them to `node_links`.
 */
virtual void build_links(VKResourceStateTracker &resources,
                        VKRenderGraphNodeLinks &node_links,
                        const CreateInfo &create_info) = 0;

/**
 * Build the commands and add them to the command_buffer.
 *
 * The command buffer is passed as an interface as this is replaced by a logger when running test
 * cases. The test cases will validate the log to find out if the correct commands where added.
 */
virtual void build_commands(VKCommandBufferInterface &command_buffer,
                           Data &data,
                           VKBoundPipelines &r_bound_pipelines) = 0;
}
```

# Node implementation

```
struct VKCopyBufferToImageData {
    VkBuffer src_buffer;
    VkImage dst_image;
    VkBufferImageCopy region;
};
struct VKCopyBufferToImageCreateInfo {
    VKCopyBufferToImageData node_data;
    VkImageAspectFlags vk_image_aspects;
};

class VKCopyBufferToImageNode : public VKNodeInfo<VKNodeType::COPY_BUFFER_TO_IMAGE,
                                                VKCopyBufferToImageCreateInfo,
                                                VKCopyBufferToImageData,
                                                VK_PIPELINE_STAGE_TRANSFER_BIT,
                                                VKResourceType::IMAGE | VKResourceType::BUFFER> {
public:
    template<typename Node, typename Storage> static void set_node_data(Node &node, Storage &storage, const CreateInfo &create_info)
    {
        node.storage_index = storage.copy_buffer_to_image.append_and_get_index(create_info.node_data);
    }

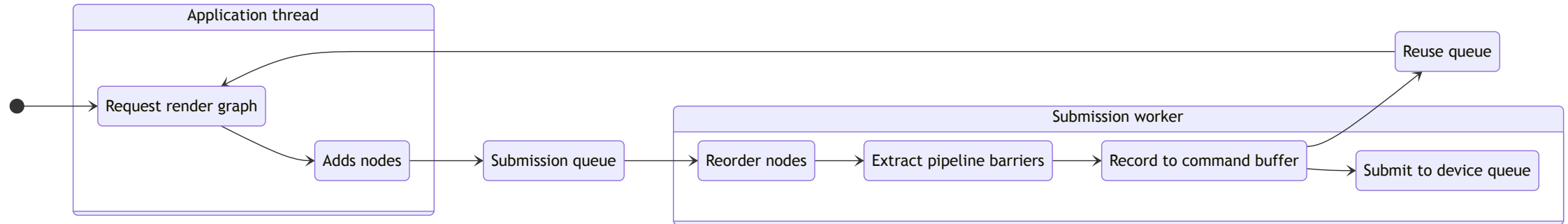
    void build_links(VKResourceStateTracker &resources, VKRenderGraphNodeLinks &node_links, const CreateInfo &create_info) override
    {
        ResourceWithStamp src_resource = resources.get_buffer(create_info.node_data.src_buffer);
        ResourceWithStamp dst_resource = resources.get_image_and_increase_stamp(create_info.node_data.dst_image);
        node_links.inputs.append({src_resource, VK_ACCESS_TRANSFER_READ_BIT});
        node_links.outputs.append({
            dst_resource, VK_ACCESS_TRANSFER_WRITE_BIT, VK_IMAGE_LAYOUT_TRANSFER_DST_OPTIMAL, create_info.vk_image_aspects});
    }

    void build_commands(VKCommandBufferInterface &command_buffer, Data &data, VKBoundPipelines & /*r_bound_pipelines*/) override
    {
        command_buffer.copy_buffer_to_image(
            data.src_buffer, data.dst_image, VK_IMAGE_LAYOUT_TRANSFER_DST_OPTIMAL, 1, &data.region);
    }
};
```

## Node resource dependencies

```
groups_build_commands:  
  node_group=969,  
  node_group_range=1019-1019,  
  node_handle=1019,  
  node_type="DISPATCH_INDIRECT",  
  debug_group="/SPACE_VIEW3D/Viewport/EEVEE/negZ_view/Deferred.Opaque/Shadow/TilemapUpdate/RenderClear"  
  
NODE:  
  type="DISPATCH_INDIRECT"  
  
inputs:  
  handle=377, type="BUFFER", vk_handle=140734952600192, vk_access="VK_ACCESS_SHADER_READ_BIT"  
  handle=355, type="BUFFER", vk_handle=140734934300544, vk_access="VK_ACCESS_SHADER_READ_BIT"  
  handle=351, type="BUFFER", vk_handle=140734934300032, vk_access="VK_ACCESS_INDIRECT_COMMAND_READ_BIT"  
  
outputs:  
  handle=865, type="IMAGE", vk_handle=140734829073920, name="shadow_atlas_tx",  
  vk_access=["VK_ACCESS_SHADER_READ_BIT", "VK_ACCESS_SHADER_WRITE_BIT"],  
  vk_image_layout="VK_IMAGE_LAYOUT_GENERAL",  
  vk_image_aspect="VK_IMAGE_ASPECT_COLOR_BIT",  
  layer_base=0
```

# Render graph submission



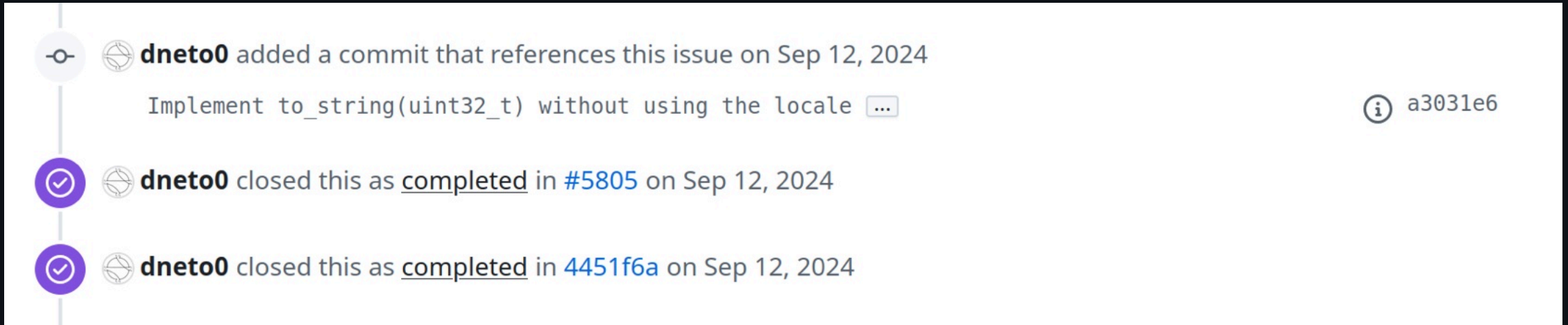
- Many application threads
  - UI: 1-2 threads
  - Eevee: 2-4 threads
  - Cycles: `n` threads
- Input order is UI code, not GPU order
- Command buffers are not kept: workload assumed to be always rendering
- Queue submission can be post-poned

## Shader compilation

- Compilation performance is essential
  - Latency between user action and the result
  - Partial update before caching before baking
  - Materials fast compilation vs fast execution
  - Material/engine recompilation
- ShaderC allows to compile shaders in parallel, however...



## Power of open source



The screenshot shows a vertical timeline of activity for a GitHub issue. At the top, a commit icon is followed by the text "dneto0 added a commit that references this issue on Sep 12, 2024". Below this, the commit message "Implement to\_string(uint32\_t) without using the locale ..." is displayed, followed by a commit hash "a3031e6" and an information icon. The next two items in the timeline are marked with a checkmark icon, indicating they are closed. The first closed item is "dneto0 closed this as completed in #5805 on Sep 12, 2024". The second closed item is "dneto0 closed this as completed in 4451f6a on Sep 12, 2024".

- Must do: Have an issue -> report!
  - Projects want to understand use-cases
  - We like bugs (to be known, so they can be solved)

# Benchmark

Test: Start Blender, open scene,  
final viewport  
3000 objects, 550 materials, 200  
images

Backend	Test	Duration (s)
OpenGL	<b>Coldstart/No subprocesses</b>	1:52
OpenGL	Coldstart/8 subprocesses	0:54
OpenGL	Warmstart/8 subprocesses	0:06
Vulkan	Coldstart single threaded	0:59
Vulkan	Warmstart single threaded	0:10
Vulkan	<b>Coldstart multi threaded</b>	0:06
Vulkan	Warmstart multi threaded	0:03



## Blender - platforms support

- Development targets Vulkan 1.2.
- In the end all supported platforms can do 1.3.

# Extensions and features

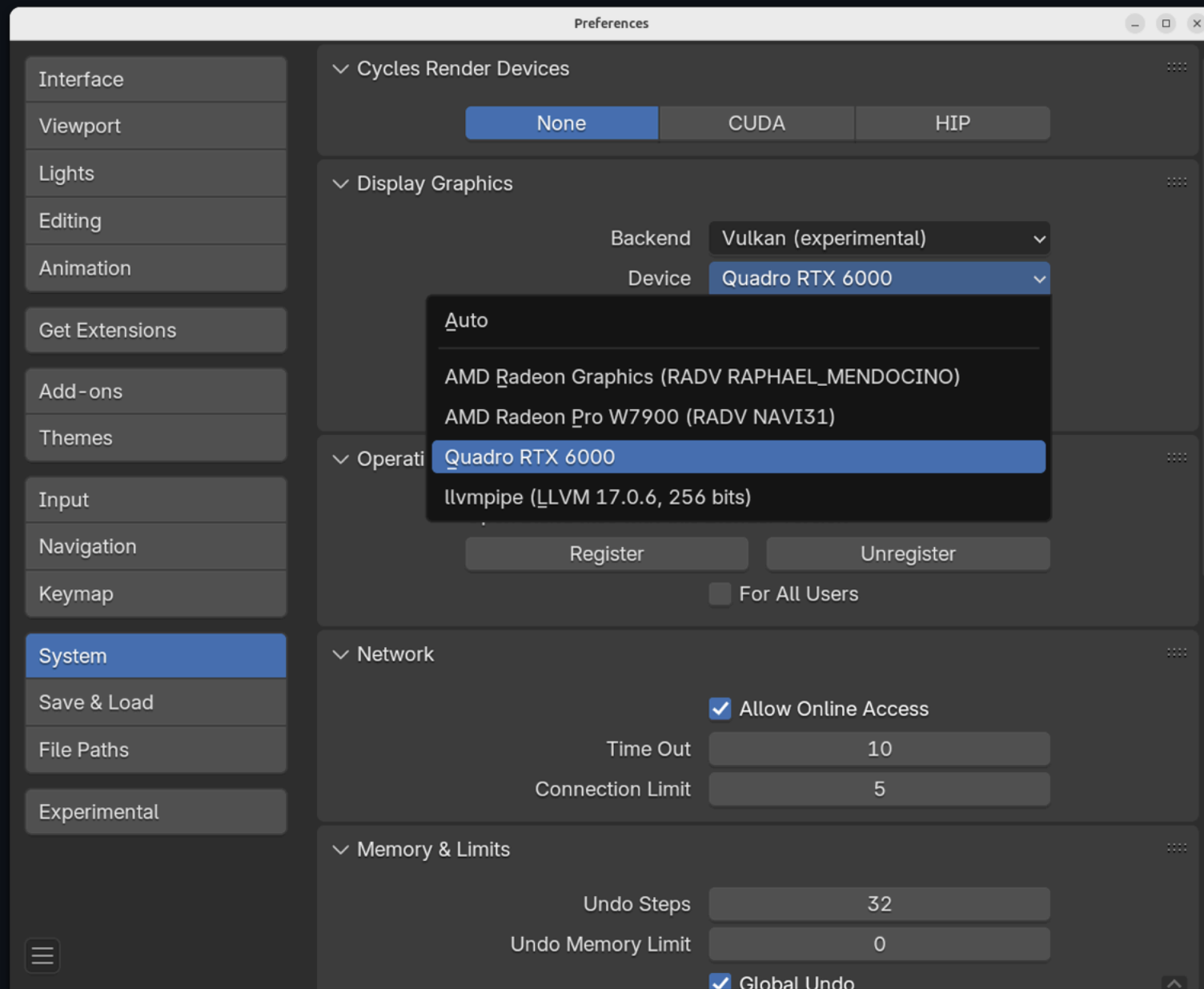
Features	Extensions
<b>Required</b>	<b>Required</b>
Geometry shaders [1]	VK_EXT_provoking_vertex_extensions
Logical operations	
Dual source blending	<b>Optional</b>
Image cube array	VK_KHR_dynamic_rendering
Multi draw indirect	VK_EXT_dynamic_rendering_unused_attachments
Multi viewport	VK_EXT_dynamic_rendering_local_read
Shader clip distance	VK_EXT_shader_stencil_export
Draw indirect first instance	VK_EXT_swapchain_colorspace
Fragment store and atomics	VK_KHR_fragment_shader_barycentric
	VK_KHR_maintenance4
<b>Optional</b>	
Sampler anisotropy	
Shader draw parameters	
Shader output layer	
Shader output viewport index	

# Supported platforms

Devices	Windows	Linux
<b>NVIDIA</b>		
GTX 700 - GTX 800	NVIDIA 500+	<i>Unsupported</i>
GTX 900 - GTX 1000	NVIDIA 500+	NVIDIA 550+
RTX 2000 - RTX 5000	NVIDIA 500+	NVIDIA 550+
<b>AMD</b>		
HD 7000 - HD 8000	<i>Unsupported</i>	Mesa
R 200, R 300	<i>Unsupported</i>	Mesa
RX 400 - RX 600	AMD Official/latest	AMD Official/latest, Mesa
RX Vega	AMD Official/latest	AMD Official/latest, Mesa
RX 5000 - RX 9000	AMD Official/latest	AMD Official/latest, Mesa
<b>Intel</b>		
Intel 6-10th gen iGPU	<i>Unsupported</i>	Mesa
Intel 11th gen iGPU and above	Intel Official/latest	Mesa
Intel Arc	Intel Official/latest	Mesa
<b>Qualcomm</b>		
Adreno X1-85 GPU	Qualcomm next release	<i>Not tested</i>

# Development tooling

- Testing
  - `blender --gpu-backend {vulkan/opengl/metal}`
- Simulate other GPUs
  - `blender --debug-gpu-force-workarounds`
  - `blender --debug-gpu-vulkan-local-read`



## Vulkan Layers Management

Layers Controlled by the Vulkan Configurator

 Apply only to the Vulkan Applications List

Edit Applications...

 Keep Vulkan Configurator running in system tray

## Vulkan Layers Configurations

- API dump
- Crash Diagnostic
- Frame Capture
- Portability
- Synchronization
- Validation
- Validation with logging

New...

Edit...

Duplicate

Remove

## Vulkan Application Launcher

Application	vkcube	...
Executable	\${VULKAN_SDK}/bin/vkcube	...
Working Directory	\${VULKAN_SDK}/bin	...
Command-line Arguments	--suppress_popups	
Output Log	\${VK_LOCAL}/vkcube.txt	...



Clear

Status

Vulkan Loader:

layer

Launch

## Validation Settings

VK\_LAYER\_KHRONOS\_validation

User-Defined Settings

## Validation Areas

 Fine Grained Locking Core Handle Wrapping Object Lifetime Stateless Parameter Thread Safety Synchronization Debug Printf GPU Assisted Validation

## Best Practices

 ARM-specific best practices AMD-specific best practices IMG-specific best practices NVIDIA-specific best practices

## Debug Action

 Log Message

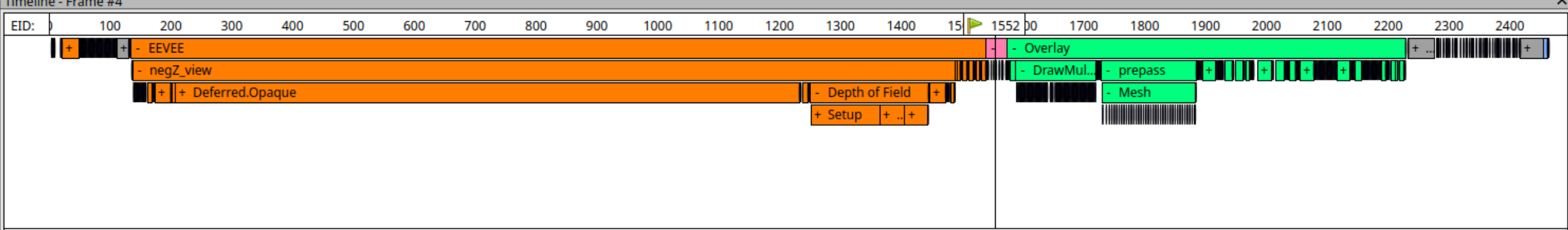
Log Filename

stdout

 Break

## Message Severity

 Info Warning Performance Error Limit Duplicated Messages



Usage for Swapchain Image 3910: Reads (▲), Writes (▲), Read/Write (▲) Barriers (▲), and Clears (▲)

### Event Browser

Controls: Filter \$action(), Settings & Help

Compositor

- vkCmdClearColorImage( DRW\_tex\_113 )
- vkCmdCopyBuffer( StagingBuffer\_3285 )
- Film.WriteViewportCompositorPass
- Compositor
  - vkCmdCopyBufferToImage( Buffer\_6069 )
  - vkCmdClearColorImage( DRW\_tex\_115 )
  - vkCmdDispatch(170, 96, 1)
  - vkCmdDispatch(170, 96, 1)
  - vkCmdDispatch(170, 96, 1)
  - vkCmdDispatch(170, 96, 1)
  - vkCmdDispatch(170, 96, 1)
  - vkCmdDispatch(170, 96, 1)
  - vkCmdCopyBufferToImage( Buffer\_6075 )
  - vkCmdDispatch(170, 96, 1)
- Overlay
  - vkCmdUpdateBuffer( Uniform\_61 , (1638
  - vkCmdUpdateBuffer( Uniform\_62 , (1536

### Shader Pipeline

Controls: Show Unused Items, Show Empty Items, Export, Extensions

VTX → VS → TCS → TES → GS → RS → FS → FB → CS

Shader: Compute Pipeline 4648: compositor\_cryptomatte\_matte\_compute\_396 - compositor\_cryptomatte\_matte\_compute

Descriptor Sets

Resources

Binding	Type	Resource	Contents	Additional
Set 0, 0: layer_tx	Texture 2D Image & Sampler	DRW_tex_114	3774x1993	R32G32B32A32_FLOAT
	Sampler	linear-filter_extend-x_extend-y_extend-z_3	UVW: ClampEdge	Min&Mag: Linear, Mip: Point, LODs: 0 - V
Set 0, 1: matte_img	Texture 2D RW Image	DRW_tex_115	2717x1529	R32_FLOAT

Uniform Buffers

Binding	Buffer	Byte Range	Size	Go
PushConstants	Push constants	0 - 140 bytes	3 Variables	Go

### Compute UBO 0 - <PushConstants>

Name	Value
pc_lower_bound	520,
pc_identifiers_count	1
pc_identifiers	
pc_identifiers[0]	4.34
pc_identifiers[1]	-1.3
pc_identifiers[2]	4.34
pc_identifiers[3]	0.00
pc_identifiers[4]	0.00
pc_identifiers[5]	0.00
pc_identifiers[6]	0.00
pc_identifiers[7]	0.00
pc_identifiers[8]	0.00
pc_identifiers[9]	0.00
pc_identifiers[10]	0.00
pc_identifiers[11]	0.00
pc_identifiers[12]	0.00
pc_identifiers[13]	0.00
pc_identifiers[14]	0.00
pc_identifiers[15]	0.00
pc_identifiers[16]	0.00
pc_identifiers[17]	4.3
pc_identifiers[18]	0.00
pc_identifiers[19]	0.00

## Custom capturing

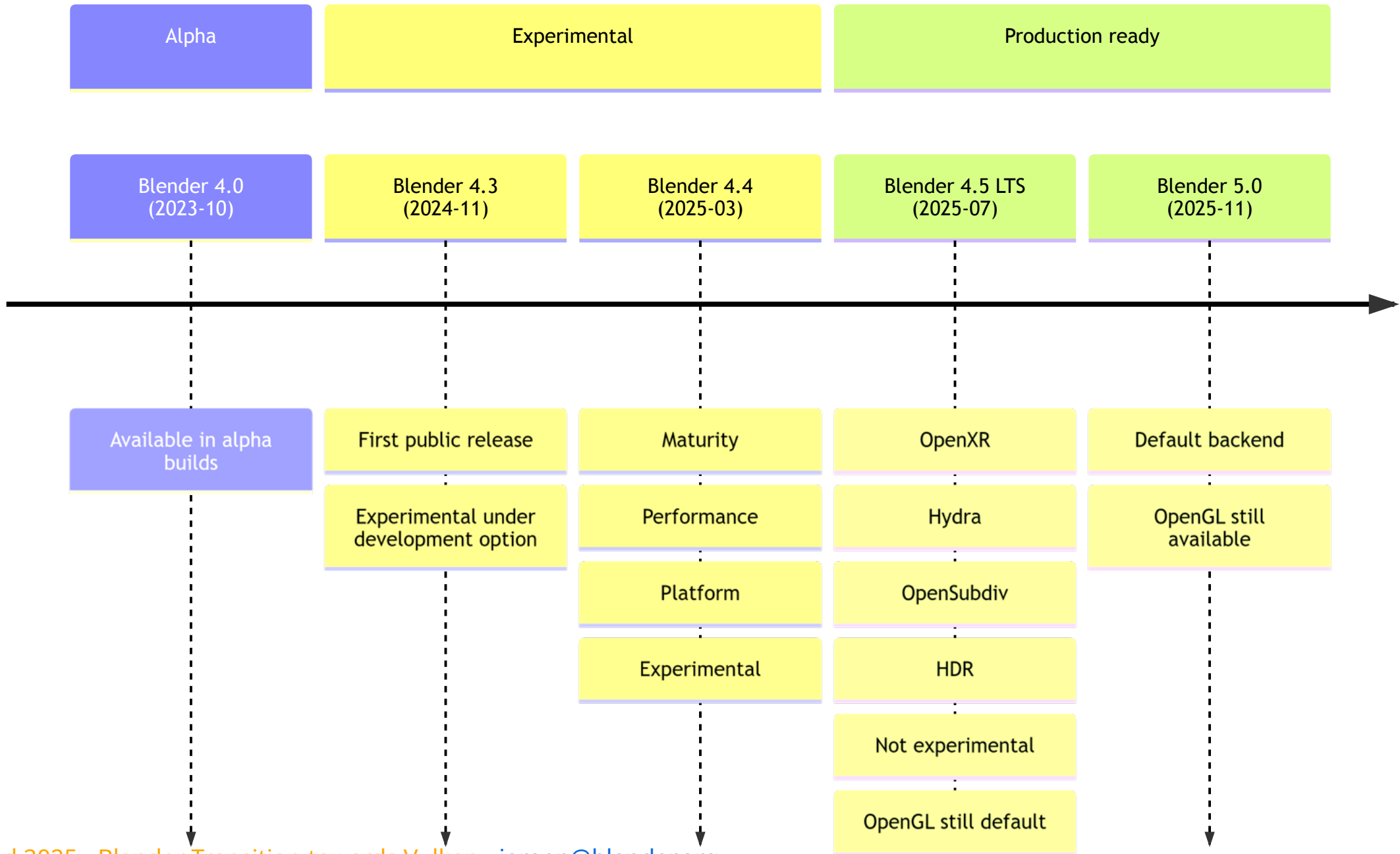
```
blender --debug-gpu-renderdoc
```

```
#include "GPU_debug.hh"

void MyRenderer::render() {
    GPU_debug_capture_begin(__func__);
    GPU_debug_group_begin("MyRenderer");

    /* Do stuff */

    GPU_debug_group_end();
    GPU_debug_capture_end();
}
```



# Become part of the development community

- New to open source development: Google summer of code
- [developer.blender.org](https://developer.blender.org)
- [chat.blender.org](https://chat.blender.org)

## Kind of developments

- `VK_EXT_descriptor_buffer`
- `VK_EXT_graphics_pipeline_library`
- Local read support for non tiled architectures.
- Code optimizations
- ...

**Time for questions**